

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Questionnaire

SRL NO.	QUESTION	REMARKS
PRIMARY IDENTIFICATION:		
1	Name of the respondent?	
a.	Permanent Address.	
b.	KMC Ward No.	
c.	Age : 25 To 40 – 1, 41 To 60 – 2	
d.	Occupation : Type Of Occupation : Formal-1, Informal-2	
e.	Religion: Hindu -1 , Muslim – 2, Christian – 3, Others - 4	
f.	Caste : GENERAL -1, SC – 2, ST – 3, OTHERS - 4	
g.	Education : Illiterate – 1, Secondary – 2, Higher Secondary – 3, Graduation – 4, Post-Graduation And Above – 5	
h.	Marital Status : Married – 1, Unmarried – 2, Divorced/Separated – 3	
i.	Monthly Income : Rs.0 To Rs.15000 – 1, Rs.15001 To Rs.30000 – 2, Rs.30001 To Rs.50000 – 3, Rs.50001 To Rs.75000 – 4, Rs.75001 To 1lakh – 5, Above 1 Lakh – 6	
COGNITIVE ORIENTATION (RIGHT-1 AND WRONG-0)		
2	Name 3 political parties and their symbols? (The respondents were asked to identify the party symbols from a list of symbols of political parties).	
3	Which political party is in power in our state (West Bengal)?	
4	For how many years is the party in power? (More than 5 years was taken as the correct answer based on the year of survey (2016-17))	
5	Which political party is in power at the centre?	

6	Which political party was in power in West Bengal just before this party won the election?	
7	Who is the Chief Minister of West Bengal?	
8	Who was the Chief Minister of West Bengal just before the present one?	
9	Who is the present Prime Minister of India?	
10	Which political party does he belong to?	
11	Who was the Prime minister of India just before the present one?	
12	Which province did he belong to? (The place of birth has been taken into consideration)	
13	Who is the present President of India?	

**AFFECTIVE ORIENTATION
SOCIO-ECONOMIC SECURITY**

14	Have you or any member of your family ever been adversely affected by any political party?	
15	Have you or any member of your family ever been harassed by members of the municipality or corporation?	
16	Have you or any member of your family ever been harassed by the police?	
17	Have you or any member of your family ever been evicted from your residence? If Yes, by whom?	
18	Have you seek the help of any political party to solve the problem?	
19	Have you seek the help of any NGO or local committee for solving the problem?	
20	Do you positively contribute to the family expenditure every month?	
21	Do you take decisions on your monthly expenditures yourself? If No, a) Are you advised by the male members? b) Are you advised by the female members?	

22	<p>Do you take decisions on your monthly savings and investment yourself</p> <p>If No,</p> <p>a) Are you advised by the male members of your family?</p> <p>b) Are you advised by the female members of your family?</p>	
23	<p>Do you have the right to make major decisions within the family regarding expenditure or education of children etc.?</p> <p>If Yes,</p> <p>a) Did you have to struggle with the male members of the family to achieve such rights?</p>	
24	<p>Do you have the right to take minor decisions within the family?</p> <p>If Yes,</p> <p>a) Did you have to struggle with the male or elderly female members of the family to achieve such rights?</p>	
<p>EVALUATIVE ORIENTATION</p> <p>A. POLITICAL INTEREST (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>		
25	<p>A. Do you watch the television? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p> <p>B. Do you watch political news and discussions? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>	
26	<p>A. Do you listen to the radio? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p> <p>B. Do you hear political news and discussions? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>	
27	<p>A. Do you regularly chat with your friends and neighbours during leisure time? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p> <p>B. Do you discuss national and international politics while chatting? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p> <p>C. Is any political person discussed in your adda (leisure)? (Yes–1, No –2)</p>	
28	<p>A. Do you read books and pamphlets of any political party?(Yes–1, No–2)</p> <p>B. If yes, at what time?</p>	
29	<p>Are you or any member of your family associated with any type of organisations like trade union, local club, school and college committees, youth organisations, puja committee etc.? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>	
30	<p>Are you or members of your family associated with the following activities? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p> <p>A. Participation in political meetings.</p> <p>B. Participation in political campaigns.</p> <p>C. Subscribing to any political party.</p> <p>D. Collection of subscriptions for any political party.</p> <p>E. Any other political activity.(Describe)</p>	
31	<p>Have you ever placed any demand to an MLA / MP? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>	
32	<p>Have you or your friends or relatives ever got any help from any political party regarding their physical survival? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>	
33	<p>Do you resolve conflicts in your locality or workplace with the help of any political party? (Yes – 1, No – 2)</p>	

34	Have you or any of your friends or relatives ever got any help from any political party after any accident/emergency at home or at the workplace? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
B. PARTISAN PREFERENCE (Yes – 1, No – 2)		
35	Do you cast your vote in favour of the same political party supported by your parents / husband or in-laws or elders in the family? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
36	Do you cast your vote in favour of the same political party since the last 25 years? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
37	Have you changed your partisan preference after the end of the Left rule? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
38	Are you loyal to the same political party that came to solve your problems before 2011? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
39	Do you consult members of your family regarding in favour of whom to cast your vote before elections? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
40	Do you consult any outsider regarding in favour of whom to cast your vote before elections? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	
41	After having discussions with family or outsiders, have you ever changed your voting behaviour? (Yes – 1, No – 2)	

APPENDICES

APPENDIX – I

Scores of Different Groups under Informal and Formal Sectors in Political Knowledge

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
1	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
2	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
3	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
4	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
5	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
6	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
7	12	100.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
8	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
9	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
10	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
11	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
12	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%
13	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
14	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
15	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
16	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
17	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
18	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
19	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	0	0.00%	12	100.00%
20	12	100.00%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
21	12	100.00%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
22	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
23	12	100.00%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
24	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	0	0.00%	12	100.00%
25	9	75.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
26	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
27	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
28	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
29	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
30	11	91.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
31	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
32	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
33	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
34	9	75.00%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
35	11	91.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
36	10	83.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
37	10	83.33%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
38	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	0	0.00%	12	100.00%
39	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
40	12	100.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
41	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
42	12	100.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
43	12	100.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
44	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
45	10	83.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
46	10	83.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
47	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
48	10	83.33%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
49	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
50	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
51	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
52	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
53	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
54	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
55	12	100.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
56	12	100.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
57	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
58	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
59	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
60	12	100.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
61	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
62	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
63	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
64	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
65	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
66	9	75.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
67	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
68	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
69	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
70	11	91.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
71	11	91.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
72	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
73	8	66.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
74	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
75	11	91.67%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
76	11	91.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
77	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
78	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
79	9	75.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
80	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
81	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
82	7	58.33%	9	75.00%	11	91.67%	0	0.00%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
83	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
84	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
85	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
86	11	91.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
87	9	75.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
88	10	83.33%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
89	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
90	11	91.67%	3	25.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
91	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
92	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
93	5	41.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
94	7	58.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
95	10	83.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
96	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
97	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
98	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
99	10	83.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
100	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
101	7	58.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
102	10	83.33%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
103	7	58.33%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
104	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
105	10	83.33%	2	16.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
106	11	91.67%	3	25.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
107	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
108	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
109	9	75.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
110	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
111	10	83.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
112	7	58.33%	2	16.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
113	7	58.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
114	8	66.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
115	9	75.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
116	7	58.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
117	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
118	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
119	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	0	0.00%
120	11	91.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
121	9	75.00%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
122	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
123	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
124	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
125	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
126	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
127	8	66.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
128	8	66.67%	9	75.00%	0	0.00%	12	100.00%
129	8	66.67%	7	58.33%	0	0.00%	12	100.00%
130	8	66.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
131	8	66.67%	3	25.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
132	7	58.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
133	5	41.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
134	6	50.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
135	7	58.33%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
136	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
137	5	41.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
138	9	75.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
139	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
140	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
141	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
142	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
143	8	66.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
144	9	75.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
145	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
146	8	66.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
147	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
148	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
149	5	41.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
150	7	58.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
151	8	66.67%	9	75.00%	0	0.00%	12	100.00%
152	8	66.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
153	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
154	10	83.33%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
155	9	75.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
156	8	66.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
157	6	50.00%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
158	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
159	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
160	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
161	10	83.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
162	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
163	9	75.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
164	9	75.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
165	10	83.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
166	8	66.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
167	8	66.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
168	9	75.00%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
169	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
170	10	83.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
171	9	75.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
172	6	50.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
173	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
174	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
175	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
176	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
177	11	91.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
178	7	58.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
179	6	50.00%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
180	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
181	7	58.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
182	6	50.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
183	11	91.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
184	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
185	10	83.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
186	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
187	6	50.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
188	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
189	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
190	11	91.67%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
191	7	58.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
192	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
193	11	91.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
194	8	66.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
195	8	66.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
196	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
197	6	50.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
198	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
199	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
200	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
201	9	75.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
202	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
203	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
204	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
205	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
206	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
207	12	100.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
208	12	100.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
209	5	41.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
210	12	100.00%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
211	11	91.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
212	11	91.67%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
213	10	83.33%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
214	10	83.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
215	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
216	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
217	11	91.67%	4	33.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
218	12	100.00%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
219	12	100.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
220	12	100.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
221	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
222	12	100.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
223	8	66.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
224	10	83.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
225	10	83.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
226	8	66.67%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
227	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
228	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
229	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
230	9	75.00%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
231	12	100.00%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
232	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
233	10	83.33%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
234	10	83.33%	2	16.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
235	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
236	10	83.33%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
237	12	100.00%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
238	12	100.00%	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
239	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
240	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
241	11	91.67%	7	58.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
242	12	100.00%	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
243	8	66.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
244	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
245	7	58.33%	9	75.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
246	7	58.33%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
247	6	50.00%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
248	10	83.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
249	11	91.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
250	7	58.33%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
251	8	66.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
252	11	91.67%	5	41.67%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
253	11	91.67%	6	50.00%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%
254	11	91.67%	10	83.33%	12	100.00%	12	100.00%

[illegible]

APPENDIX – II

Scores of Different Groups under Informal and Formal Sectors in Political Interest

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
1	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	2	22.22%
2	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	9	100.00%	2	22.22%
3	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	1	11.11%
4	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	7	77.78%	5	55.56%
5	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	9	100.00%	6	66.67%
6	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	9	100.00%	7	77.78%
7	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	8	88.89%	6	66.67%
8	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%
9	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
10	6	66.67%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%
11	8	88.89%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%
12	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	7	77.78%	7	77.78%
13	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	8	88.89%
14	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
15	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
16	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
17	4	44.44%	1	11.11%	1	11.11%	6	66.67%
18	0	0.00%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
19	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	1	11.11%	5	55.56%
20	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
21	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	1	11.11%	4	44.44%
22	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	1	11.11%	5	55.56%
23	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	1	11.11%	2	22.22%
24	2	22.22%	7	77.78%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%
25	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
26	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
27	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
28	7	77.78%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
29	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
30	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
31	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
32	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
33	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
34	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%
35	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
36	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
37	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%
38	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	1	11.11%	6	66.67%
39	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	7	77.78%	9	100.00%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
40	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	7	77.78%
41	7	77.78%	3	33.33%	8	88.89%	8	88.89%
42	6	66.67%	7	77.78%	8	88.89%	8	88.89%
43	6	66.67%	2	22.22%	9	100.00%	6	66.67%
44	7	77.78%	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%
45	8	88.89%	6	66.67%	7	77.78%	4	44.44%
46	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
47	9	100.00%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
48	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
49	7	77.78%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%	7	77.78%
50	7	77.78%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
51	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	2	22.22%
52	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
53	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
54	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
55	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
56	1	11.11%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	1	11.11%
57	6	66.67%	7	77.78%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
58	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
59	1	11.11%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	1	11.11%
60	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	1	11.11%
61	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
62	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	8	88.89%	3	33.33%
63	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	4	44.44%
64	3	33.33%	7	77.78%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%
65	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	8	88.89%	5	55.56%
66	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%
67	2	22.22%	7	77.78%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
68	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	7	77.78%
69	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
70	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
71	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
72	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%
73	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%
74	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
75	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
76	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	5	55.56%
77	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
78	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	2	22.22%
79	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	1	11.11%
80	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
81	8	88.89%	8	88.89%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
82	3	33.33%	7	77.78%	2	22.22%	1	11.11%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
83	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	1	11.11%
84	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	7	77.78%	2	22.22%
85	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	1	11.11%
86	7	77.78%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	1	11.11%
87	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	1	11.11%
88	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
89	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%
90	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%
91	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
92	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
93	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
94	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
95	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	8	88.89%
96	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	6	66.67%
97	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	7	77.78%
98	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
99	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	1	11.11%	7	77.78%
100	1	11.11%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%
101	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%
102	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
103	7	77.78%	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%
104	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
105	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
106	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
107	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
108	6	66.67%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
109	0	0.00%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
110	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
111	1	11.11%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
112	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
113	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%
114	7	77.78%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
115	5	55.56%	8	88.89%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
116	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	1	11.11%	6	66.67%
117	0	0.00%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	7	77.78%
118	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
119	7	77.78%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
120	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	2	22.22%
121	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
122	8	88.89%	3	33.33%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%
123	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
124	4	44.44%	1	11.11%	7	77.78%	3	33.33%
125	1	11.11%	1	11.11%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
126	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	0	0.00%
127	7	77.78%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	0	0.00%
128	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	1	11.11%
129	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
130	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
131	1	11.11%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
132	1	11.11%	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%
133	0	0.00%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	9	100.00%
134	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	7	77.78%	2	22.22%
135	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
136	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	2	22.22%
137	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
138	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%
139	5	55.56%	1	11.11%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
140	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	7	77.78%
141	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%
142	4	44.44%	0	0.00%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
143	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%
144	3	33.33%	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%
145	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%
146	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
147	2	22.22%	1	11.11%	1	11.11%	7	77.78%
148	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%
149	4	44.44%	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%
150	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
151	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%
152	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
153	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
154	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
155	6	66.67%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
156	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
157	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%
158	0	0.00%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
159	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
160	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
161	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	9	100.00%	4	44.44%
162	2	22.22%	1	11.11%	7	77.78%	2	22.22%
163	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	8	88.89%	2	22.22%
164	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	8	88.89%	2	22.22%
165	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
166	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
167	7	77.78%	1	11.11%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
168	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
169	6	66.67%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
170	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%
171	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
172	3	33.33%	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%
173	3	33.33%	0	0.00%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
174	2	22.22%	0	0.00%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
175	5	55.56%	1	11.11%	5	55.56%	9	100.00%
176	5	55.56%	1	11.11%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
177	6	66.67%	0	0.00%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%
178	3	33.33%	1	11.11%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
179	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%
180	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
181	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%
182	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
183	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
184	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	8	88.89%
185	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
186	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%
187	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
188	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
189	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	6	66.67%
190	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%
191	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
192	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%
193	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	7	77.78%
194	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
195	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
196	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
197	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
198	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%
199	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
200	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%
201	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
202	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	4	44.44%
203	7	77.78%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	5	55.56%
204	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
205	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
206	6	66.67%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
207	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	7	77.78%
208	6	66.67%	0	0.00%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
209	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
210	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
211	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
212	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
213	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
214	5	55.56%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%
215	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
216	6	66.67%	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%
217	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%
218	7	77.78%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	2	22.22%
219	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%
220	3	33.33%	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	1	11.11%
221	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%
222	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
223	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
224	2	22.22%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
225	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	8	88.89%	4	44.44%
226	6	66.67%	1	11.11%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
227	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%
228	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	5	55.56%
229	7	77.78%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
230	0	0.00%	1	11.11%	4	44.44%	3	33.33%
231	6	66.67%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	2	22.22%
232	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
233	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	5	55.56%	4	44.44%
234	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	3	33.33%
235	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
236	7	77.78%	5	55.56%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
237	6	66.67%	0	0.00%	6	66.67%	6	66.67%
238	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	6	66.67%	4	44.44%
239	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	7	77.78%	4	44.44%
240	4	44.44%	4	44.44%	7	77.78%	4	44.44%
241	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%
242	6	66.67%	2	22.22%	7	77.78%	7	77.78%
243	4	44.44%	3	33.33%	4	44.44%	6	66.67%
244	6	66.67%	8	88.89%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
245	4	44.44%	6	66.67%	5	55.56%	3	33.33%
246	5	55.56%	9	100.00%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%
247	1	11.11%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
248	4	44.44%	0	0.00%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
249	4	44.44%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
250	5	55.56%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
251	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	2	22.22%	3	33.33%
252	2	22.22%	3	33.33%	1	11.11%	3	33.33%
253	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%
254	5	55.56%	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	2	22.22%

[illegible]

APPENDIX – III

Scores of Different Groups under Informal and Formal Sectors in Partisan Preference

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
1	5	71.43%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%
2	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%
3	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%
4	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%
5	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%
6	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	6	85.71%	6	85.71%
7	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
8	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%
9	3	42.86%	7	100.00%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
10	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
11	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%
12	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%
13	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
14	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	1	14.29%
15	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
16	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%
17	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%
18	0	0.00%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
19	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	1	14.29%
20	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	6	85.71%
21	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
22	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
23	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%	4	57.14%
24	0	0.00%	6	85.71%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
25	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
26	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%
27	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
28	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
29	1	14.29%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
30	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
31	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
32	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%
33	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
34	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%
35	0	0.00%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
36	3	42.86%	7	100.00%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
37	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
38	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%
39	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
40	1	14.29%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%
41	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
42	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
43	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%
44	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%
45	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%
46	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	7	100.00%	5	71.43%
47	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
48	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%
49	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
50	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
51	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	0	0.00%
52	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
53	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
54	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
55	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
56	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%
57	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	0	0.00%	2	28.57%
58	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
59	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
60	1	14.29%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%
61	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%	5	71.43%
62	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%
63	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
64	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
65	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
66	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
67	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
68	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	0	0.00%	2	28.57%
69	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%
70	5	71.43%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	6	85.71%
71	1	14.29%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
72	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%	6	85.71%
73	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
74	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
75	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
76	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
77	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%
78	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
79	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
80	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
81	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%
82	1	14.29%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
83	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
84	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%
85	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
86	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%
87	4	57.14%	0	0.00%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
88	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
89	6	85.71%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
90	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
91	3	42.86%	0	0.00%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
92	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
93	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%
94	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
95	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	7	100.00%
96	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
97	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
98	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
99	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	0	0.00%	6	85.71%
100	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
101	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
102	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
103	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%
104	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
105	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%
106	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%
107	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
108	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
109	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
110	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
111	4	57.14%	0	0.00%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
112	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	6	85.71%
113	6	85.71%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
114	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
115	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
116	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
117	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%
118	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%
119	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	1	14.29%
120	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	1	14.29%
121	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%
122	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
123	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
124	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	0	0.00%
125	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
126	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
127	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%
128	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	4	57.14%
129	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	1	14.29%
130	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
131	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%
132	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
133	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
134	0	0.00%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%
135	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	6	85.71%
136	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%
137	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%
138	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%
139	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	1	14.29%	7	100.00%
140	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	6	85.71%	6	85.71%
141	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%
142	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
143	0	0.00%	5	71.43%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%
144	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
145	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
146	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%
147	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	4	57.14%
148	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
149	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%
150	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%
151	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	0	0.00%
152	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
153	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
154	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%
155	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
156	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
157	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%
158	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
159	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	6	85.71%
160	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
161	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	1	14.29%
162	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%
163	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	0	0.00%	3	42.86%
164	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	7	100.00%	5	71.43%
165	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
166	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%
167	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
168	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
169	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%
170	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
171	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
172	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
173	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%
174	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
175	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%
176	0	0.00%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%
177	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%
178	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
179	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%
180	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
181	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
182	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%
183	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
184	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
185	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
186	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%
187	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%
188	0	0.00%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%
189	4	57.14%	1	14.29%	0	0.00%	2	28.57%
190	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%
191	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
192	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
193	1	14.29%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
194	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	0	0.00%
195	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%
196	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%
197	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%
198	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%
199	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	1	14.29%
200	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%
201	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%
202	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%
203	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
204	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
205	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
206	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	7	100.00%	5	71.43%
207	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%
208	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	5	71.43%
209	1	14.29%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
210	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
211	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%

Sl. No.	Informal Sector				Formal Sector			
	Street Vendor		Domestic Worker		Bank Employee		Teacher	
	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage	Score	Percentage
212	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%
213	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
214	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%
215	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%
216	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
217	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%
218	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
219	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%
220	5	71.43%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
221	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	6	85.71%	2	28.57%
222	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	0	0.00%
223	2	28.57%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
224	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%
225	1	14.29%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
226	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
227	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	5	71.43%
228	6	85.71%	6	85.71%	4	57.14%	3	42.86%
229	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%
230	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%
231	5	71.43%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%
232	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
233	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%	3	42.86%
234	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
235	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
236	6	85.71%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%
237	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	2	28.57%
238	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	4	57.14%
239	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
240	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	7	100.00%	2	28.57%
241	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	3	42.86%	3	42.86%
242	5	71.43%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
243	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
244	6	85.71%	1	14.29%	1	14.29%	5	71.43%
245	4	57.14%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%
246	6	85.71%	2	28.57%	5	71.43%	2	28.57%
247	0	0.00%	4	57.14%	5	71.43%	3	42.86%
248	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	4	57.14%	4	57.14%
249	4	57.14%	3	42.86%	2	28.57%	6	85.71%
250	6	85.71%	3	42.86%	0	0.00%	5	71.43%
251	3	42.86%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	4	57.14%
252	5	71.43%	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%
253	3	42.86%	1	14.29%	2	28.57%	2	28.57%
254	2	28.57%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	5	71.43%

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**JOURNAL OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND
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A STUDY OF CHOICE OF DECISION- MAKING AND ITS IMPACT ON POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AMONG WORKING WOMEN IN SELECT FORMAL AND INFORMAL SECTORS: A CASE STUDY OF SOUTH KOLKATA.

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ABSTRACT

Women's role in the development process cannot be ruled out. However, in this society, women are commonly constrained by the norms, beliefs, customs and values of the society creating separate codes of conduct for women and men. The main purpose of the present study is to understand the pattern of decision-making choice of the working women. aims to study her cognitive orientation (i.e. her knowledge about political parties, symbols, their stay in power and their judgements about political system), evaluative orientation on how political system works including her voting behaviour and partisan preference. Women working in both the organised and the unorganised sectors play dual role looking after their children, elders in the family, husbands and also contribute to the family expenditure but have no control over their own income or expenditure. They consult their husbands, elder members of the family or the community before casting their vote and are not guided by individual preference or choice. Women do not yet exist as an effective political collectivity.

INTRODUCTION

Political participation is a complex phenomenon liable to be influenced by different variables. It denotes a series of activities which have a bearing on the political process. To be more specific, these activities mainly are (1) voting at the polls, (2) supporting possible pressure groups by being a member of them, (3) personally communicating directly with legislators, (4) participating in political party activity and thus acquiring a claim on legislators, (5) engaging in habitual dissemination of political opinion through face-to-face communication with other citizens. However, it is to be noted that more people discuss politics than vote, and many more vote than join parties or work in campaigns (Woodward, 1972, 133). Some other empirical studies also show that most people are just not especially politically oriented and political participation is not a "natural" concomitant of citizenship. As Eakin's (1972, 97) study, based on survey research, shows that only small percentages, probably fewer than 10 per cent in all democratic countries, belong to a political class. Milbrath (1965, 25-60) suggests that "the various forms of political involvement fall into a hierarchy or continuum according to the cost in time and effort that each



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‘Empowerment in Practice and Its Impact on Political Participation’: A Study Among Working Women of South Kolkata¹

KEYWORDS

women, empowerment, decision-making power, civil society, political participation, partisan preference

ABSTRACT

Anasua Chatterjee, *‘Empowerment in Practice and Its Impact on Political Participation’: A Study Among Working Women of South Kolkata*. Culture – Society – Education no. 2(18) 2020, Poznań 2020, pp. 187–206, Adam Mickiewicz University Press. ISSN 2300-0422. DOI 10.14746/kse.2020.18.7.

The main purpose of the present study is to understand ‘empowerment’ as observed in theory and in actual practice in the society where women are still regarded as second-class citizens inspite of achieving success in their chosen fields. Her freedom in choice of decision-making within the family and civil society plays an important part in influencing her participation in politics and her voting behaviour. By political activism of the respondent we primarily mean her cognitive orientation (i.e. her knowledge about political parties, symbols, their stay in power and their judgements about political system), evaluative orientation on how political system works including her voting behaviour and partisan preference. Survey was carried by the researcher on 1000 women working in both the organised and unorganised sectors of the economy mainly among street vendors and domestic workers and bank employees and teachers in Kolkata. Results: Women working in both the sectors play dual role looking after their children, elders in the family, husbands and also contribute to the family expenditure but lack effective power in decision-making. They consult their husbands, elder members of the family or the community before casting their vote and are not guided by individual preference or choice.

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